Mise en place IPsec L2TP entre deux Pfsense

### Introduction

Pour résumer Ipsec va permettre de chiffrer les données avant de les envoyer dans le tunnel qui sera mis en place par L2TP.

Avec cette forme de vpn nous avons deux phase :

La sécurité IPSec est divisée en deux phases. La première phase est la phase de négociation de la sécurité, qui établit une connexion sécurisée entre les deux extrémités d'une communication VPN. La deuxième phase est la phase de transfert de données, qui permet le transfert de données chiffrées entre les deux extrémités <sup>1</sup>.

La phase 1 de IPSec est utilisée pour établir une connexion sécurisée entre les deux extrémités d'une communication VPN. Elle utilise le protocole IKE (Internet Key Exchange) pour négocier les paramètres de sécurité nécessaires à la communication

L2TP est un protocole de tunneling qui permet de créer un tunnel sécurisé entre deux réseaux. Il est souvent utilisé en combinaison avec IPSec pour fournir une sécurité supplémentaire

La phase 2 de IPSec est utilisée pour transférer des données chiffrées entre les deux extrémités d'une communication VPN. Elle utilise le protocole ESP (Encapsulating Security Payload) pour chiffrer les données en transit

En résumé, la phase 1 de IPSec est utilisée pour établir une connexion sécurisée entre les deux extrémités d'une communication VPN, tandis que la phase 2 est utilisée pour transférer des données chiffrées entre les deux extrémités. L2TP est souvent utilisé en combinaison avec IPSec pour fournir une sécurité supplémentaire

# Topologie

Les deux firewall sur leur pates WAN sont dans le même réseau 10.0.0/24

```
WAN PPFSENSE 1 : 10.0.0.253, LAN : 172.16.0.0 /24
```

WAN PFSENSE 2 : 10.0.0.254, LAN : 172.20.0.0 /24

Objectif pour notre labo créer un VPN ipsec entre les deux pfsense pour faire communiquer nos deux LAN de manière transparente.

## Activation IPSEC + phase 1

On se rend directement dans le menu "VPN" puis dans "IPsec" :

VPN / IPsec	/ Tunnels	artagées Paramètres a	IPsec L2TP OpenVPN vancés			LIL 🌐
Tunnels Clien	its mobiles Clés pré-pa	artagées Paramètres a	vancés	_		
Tunnels IPsec						
ID IKE	Passerelle distante	Mode Protocole	P1 Transformations	s P1 P1 DH-Group	Description P1	Action

Ensuite on clique sur ajouter P1

Description	VERS PFSENSE 2
	Une description peut être saisle ici à des fins de référence administrative (non analysée).
Désactivé	Définissez cette option pour désactiver cette phase1 sans la retirer de la liste.
KE Endpoint Configu	ration
/ersion de l'échange de	IKEv2 V
<u>clés</u>	Sélectionnez la version du protocole Internet Key Exchange à utiliser. Auto utilise IKEv2 lors de l'initiateur, et accepte IKEv1 ou IKEv2 comme répondeur.
Protocole Internet	1Pv4 ~
	Sélectionnez la famille Internet Protocol.
I <mark>nterface</mark>	WAN
	Sélectionnez l'interface pour le point final local de cette entrée phase1.
Passerelle distante	10.0.0.252
	Enter the public IP address or host name of the remote gateway.
Proposition de phase	e 1 (authentification)
Méthode	PSK Mutuel
d'authentification	Doit correspondre au réglage choisi sur le côté distant.
Mon identifiant	Mon adresse IP v
Identifiant de pair	Adresse IP distante
*Clé Pré-Partagée	12345678

Du coup on a pas beaucoup de choses à modifier au niveau des algorithmes laissez par défaut car ipsec est très sensible.

Je définis quel interface je vais utiliser pour communiquer avec l'autre pare-feu je renseigne ensuite son IP.

Et je choisis une authentification via clé pré partagé je mets un mot de passe simple pour l'exercie !

Ensuite je modifie rien d'autre

Life Time	28800 \$						
	Hard IKE SA life time, in seconds, after which the IKE SA will be expired. Mu value as Rekey Time or Reauth Time. If left empty, defaults to 110% of which	ust be larger than Rekey Time and Reauth Time. Cannot be set to the same chever timer is higher (reauth or rekey)					
Rekey Time	25920						
	Time, in seconds, before an IKE SA establishes new keys. This works without interruption. Cannot be set to the same value as Life Time. Only upported by IKEv2, and is recommended for use with IKEv2. Leave blank to use a default value of 90% Life Time when using IKEv2. Enter a value of o disable.						
Reauth Time	0						
	Time, in seconds, before an IKE SA is torm down and recreated from sorrato make-before-break and overlapping IKE SA entries. Cannot be set to the sa default value of 90% Life Time when using IKEv1. Enter a value of 0 to disa	h, including authentication. This can be disruptive unless both sides suppo me value as Life Time. Supported by IKEv1 and IKEv2. Leave blank to use a ble.					
Rand Time	2880						
	A random value up to this amount will be subtracted from Rekey Time/Rea of Life Time. Enter 0 to disable randomness, but be aware that simultaneou	uth Time to avoid simultaneous renegotiation. If left empty, defaults to 10% is renegotiation can lead to duplicate security associations.					
Options Avancées							
Child SA Start Action	Par défaut 🗸						
	Set this option to force specific initiation/responder behavior for child SA (	P2) entries					
Child SA Close Action	Par défaut 🗸						
	Set this option to control the behavior when the remote peer unexpectedly	closes a child SA (P2)					
NAT Traversal	Auto						
	Définissez cette option pour permettre l'utilisation de NAT-T (c'est-à-dire l'e les clients derrière des pare-feu restrictifs.	ncapsulation d'ESP dans les paquets UDP) si nécessaire, ce qui peut aider					
MOBIKE	Désactiver 🗸						
	Définissez cette option pour contrôler l'utilisation de MOBIKE						
Gateway duplicates	Enable this to allow multiple phase 1 configurations with the same end gateway and traffic will follow the default route without regard for the c	point. When enabled, pfSense does not manage routing to the remote hosen interface. Static routes can override this behavior.					
Connexions partagées	Activez ceci pour fractionner les entrées de connexion avec plusieurs c prennent en charge qu'un seul sélecteur de trafic par enfant SA.	onfigurations de phase 2. Obligatoire pour les points distants qui ne					
PRF Selection	Enable manual Pseudo-Random Function (PRF) selection Manual PRF selection is typically not required, but can be useful in combin	ation with AEAD Encryption Algorithms such as AES-GCM					
Custom IKE/NAT-T Ports	Remote IKE Port	Remote NAT-T Port					
	UDP port for IKE on the remote gateway. Leave empty for default automatic behavior (500/4500).	UDP port for NAT-T on the remote gateway. 🚯					
étection des pairs morts	Activer DPD						
	Check the liveness of a peer by using IKEv2 INFORMATIONAL exchanges or IKE or ESP/AH packet has been received for the configured DPD delay.	r IKEv1 R_U_THERE messages. Active DPD checking is only enforced if no					
Délai	10						
	Delay between sending peer acknowledgement messages. In IKEv2, a valu those to rekey) are used to detect dead peers.	e of 0 sends no additional messages and only standard messages (such a					
Échecs maxi	5						
	Number of consecutive failures allowed before disconnecting. This only ap	plies to IKEv1; in IKEv2 the retransmission timeout is used instead.					

Ensuite on valide et on affiche les entrée pour la P2 que l'on va devoir modifier

### Ensuite on ajoute P2

	ID	Mode	Sous-réseau local	Sous-réseau distant	Protocole P2	Transformations P2	Méthodes d'authentification P2	Description	Actions P2
+ Ajouter P2									

Pas grand-chose à modifier ici juste l'ip du LAN derrière le second routeur

VPN / IPsec / Tu	Innels / Modifier la phase 2			• ≢ ш ≡	0
Tunnels Clients mob	iles Clés pré-partagées Paramètres avancés				
Informations Généra	les				
Description	VERS PFSENSE 2				
	Une description peut être saisie ici à des fins de référence adm	inistrative (n	on analysée).		
Désactivé	Désactivez cette la phase 2 sans la supprimer de la liste.				
Mode	Tunnel IPv4	~			
Phase 1	VERS PFSENSE 2 (IKE ID 1) 🖋				
Réseaux					
Réseau local	LAN subnet	~		/ 0	~
	Туре		Adresse		
	Local network component of this IPsec security association.				
Traduction NAT/BINAT	Aucun	~		/ 0	~
	Туре		Adresse		
	Si NAT/BINAT est requis sur ce réseau, spécifiez l'adresse à tra	duire			
Réseau distant	Réseau	~	172.20.0.0	/ 24	~
	Туре		Adresse		
	Remote network component of this IPsec security association.				
Proposition de phase	e 2 (SA/Key Exchange)				
Protocole	FOR				
FIGLOCOLE	ESP Encansulation Security Payload (ESP) performs encryption and	• authenticati	Authentication Header (AH) is authentication o	nly	
	Enceptionaling occurry rayload (Ed.) performs encryption and	dutentiout	Ann ha		
Algorithmes de chiffrement	🛛 AES		128 Dits		~
	AES128-GCM		128 bits		۷
	AES192-GCM		Auto		~
	AES256-GCM		Auto		~

Algorithmes de hachage	SHA1	SHA256	SHA384	SHA512	AES-XCBC		
	Note: Hash is ignored	d with GCM algorithms. SHA1 p	provides weak security and shou	d be avoided.			
Groupe de clés PFS	14 (2048 bit)		~				
	Note: Groups 1, 2, 5, 3	22, 23, and 24 provide weak sec	curity and should be avoided.				
Expiration and Repla	cement						
Life Time	3600						
	Hard Child SA life tim Time. If left empty, de	ie, in seconds, after which the C afaults to 110% of Rekey Time.	Child SA will be expired. Must be If both Life Time and Rekey Tim	larger than Rekey Time. Canno e are empty, defaults to 3960.	t be set to the same value as Rekey		
Rekey Time	3240						
	Time, in seconds, before a Child SA establishes new keys. This works without interruption. Cannot be set to the same value as Life Time. Leave blank to use a default value of 90% Life Time. If both Life Time and Rekey Time are empty, defaults to 3600. Enter a value of 0 to disable, but be aware that when rekey is disabled, connections can be interrupted while new Child SA entries are negotiated.						
Rand Time	360						
	A random value up to Enter 0 to disable ran	this amount will be subtracted domness, but be aware that sir	d from Rekey Time to avoid simu multaneous renegotiation can le	ltaneous renegotiation. If left e ad to duplicate security associa	mpty, defaults to 10% of Life Time. itions.		
Keep Alive							
Pinger automatiquement							
l'hôte	Sends an ICMP echo VTI mode P2.	request inside the tunnel to the	e specified IP Address. Can trigg	er initiation of a tunnel mode P	2, but does not trigger initiation of a		
Keep Alive	Enable periodic ke	ep alive check					
	Periodically checks to mode P2 entries. For	o see if the P2 is disconnected IKEv2 without split connection	and initiates when it is down. Do as, this only needs enabled on on	bes not send traffic inside the to e P2.	innel. Works for VTI and tunnel		
	Enregistrer						

Ensuite on refait exactement la même config de l'autre coté en inversant certains parametre

Coter second routeur :

VPN / IPsec / Tu	innels / Edit Phase 1 🚊 🔤	•
Tunnels Mobile Clien	ts Pre-Shared Keys Advanced Settings	
General Information		
Description	VERS PRESENSE A A description may be entered here for administrative reference (not parsed).	
Disabled	Set this option to disable this phase1 without removing it from the list.	
IKE Endpoint Configu	iration	
Key Exchange version	IKEv2           Select the Internet Key Exchange protocol version to be used. Auto uses IKEv2 when initiator, and accepts either IKEv1 or IKEv2 as responder.	
Internet Protocol	IPv4  Select the Internet Protocol family.	
Interface	WAN Select the interface for the local endpoint of this phase1 entry.	
Remote Gateway	10.0.0.253 Enter the public IP address or host name of the remote gateway. 🚯	
Phase 1 Proposal (Au	uthentication)	
Authentication Method	Mutual PSK   Must match the setting chosen on the remote side.	
My identifier	My IP address	
Peer identifier	Peer IP address v	
Pre-Shared Key	12345678 Enter the Pre-Shared Key string. This key must match on both peers. This key should be long and random to protect the tunnel and its contents. A weak Pre-Shared Key can lead to a tunnel compromise. Commente new Pre-Shared Key	

Life Time	28800
	Hard IKE As life time, in seconds, after which the IKE SA will be expired. Must be larger than Rekey Time and Reauth Time. Cannot be set to the sai value as Rekey Time or Reauth Time. If left empty, defaults to 110% of whichever timer is higher (reauth or rekey)
Rekey Time	25920
	Time, in seconds, before an IKE SA establishes new keys. This works without interruption. Cannot be set to the same value as Life Time. Only supported by IKEv2, and is recommended for use with IKEv2. Leave blank to use a default value of 90% Life Time when using IKEv2. Enter a value of to disable.
Reauth Time	0
	Time, in seconds, before an IKE SA is torn down and recreated from scratch, including authentication. This can be disruptive unless both sides sup make-before-break and overlapping IKE SA entries. Cannot be set to the same value as Life Time. Supported by IKEv1 and IKEv2. Leave blank to us default value of 90% Life Time when using IKEv1. Enter a value of 0 to disable.
Rand Time	2880
	A random value up to this amount will be subtracted from Rekey Time/Reauth Time to avoid simultaneous renegotiation. If left empty, defaults to of Life Time. Enter 0 to disable randomness, but be aware that simultaneous renegotiation can lead to duplicate security associations.
dvanced Options	
Child SA Start Action	Default 🗸
	Set this option to force specific initiation/responder behavior for child SA (P2) entries
Child SA Close Action	Default
	Set this option to control the behavior when the remote peer unexpectedly closes a child SA (P2)
NAT Traversal	Auto
	Set this option to enable the use of NAT-T (i.e. the encapsulation of ESP in UDP packets) if needed, which can help with clients that are behind restrictive firewalls.
MOBIKE	Disable 🗸
	Set this option to control the use of MOBIKE
Gateway duplicates	Enable this to allow multiple phase 1 configurations with the same endpoint. When enabled, pfSense does not manage routing to the remote gateway and traffic will follow the default route without regard for the chosen interface. Static routes can override this behavior.
Split connections	Enable this to split connection entries with multiple phase 2 configurations. Required for remote endpoints that support only a single traffic sel per child SA.
PRF Selection	Enable manual Pseudo-Random Function (PRF) selection Manual PRF selection is typically not required, but can be useful in combination with AEAD Encryption Algorithms such as AES-GCM
stom IKE/NAT-T Ports	Remote IKE Port Remote NAT-T Port
	UDP port for IKE on the remote gateway. Leave empty for default UDP port for NAT-T on the remote gateway. () automatic behavior (500/4500).
Dead Peer Detection	Enable DPD
	Check the liveness of a peer by using IKEv2 INFORMATIONAL exchanges or IKEv1 R_U_THERE messages. Active DPD checking is only enforced if IKE or ESP/AH packet has been received for the configured DPD delay.
Delay	10
	Delay between sending peer acknowledgement messages. In IKEv2, a value of 0 sends no additional messages and only standard messages (such those to rekey) are used to detect dead peers.
Max failures	5
	Number of consecutive failures allowed before disconnecting. This only applies to IKEv1; in IKEv2 the retransmission timeout is used instead.

P2:

VPN / IPsec / Tu	nnels / Edit Phase 2		C⊙ 幸 ਘ ≡ 6
Tunnels Mobile Client	is Pre-Shared Keys Advanced Settings		
General Information			
Description	PFSENSE 2 VERS PFSENSE 1		
	A description may be entered here for administrative reference (not pars	ed).	
Disabled	Disable this phase 2 entry without removing it from the list.		
Mode	Tunnel IPv4	•	
Phase 1	VERS PFSENSE 1 (IKE ID 1) 🖋		
Networks			
Local Network	LAN subnet	•	/ 0 🗸
	Туре	Address	
	Local network component of this IPsec security association.		
NAT/BINAT translation	None	•	/ 0 🗸
	Туре	Address	
	If NAT/BINAT is required on this network specify the address to be trans	lated	
Remote Network	Network	172.16.0.0	/ 24 🗸
	Туре	Address	

### Même conf que l'autre pfsense

1 101000	ESP		~				
	Encapsulating Security	Payload (ESP) performs encr	yption and authenticatio	n, Authentication Header (AH) is authe	entication only.		
Encryption Algorithms	AES			128 bits	*		
	AES128-GCM			128 bits	*		
	AES192-GCM			Auto	~		
	AES256-GCM			Auto	~		
	CHACHA20-POLY13	05					
Hash Algorithms	SHA1	SHA256	SHA384	SHA512	AES-XCBC		
	Note: Hash is ignored v	vith GCM algorithms. SHA1 pr	rovides weak security an	d should be avoided.			
PFS key group	14 (2048 bit)		~				
	Note: Groups 1 2 5 22 23 and 24 provide weak security and should be avoided						
xpiration and Repla Life Time	3600						
	Hard Child SA life time,	in seconds, after which the C	hild SA will be expired. N	lust be larger than Rekey Time. Canno	t be set to the same value as Rekey		
	Time. If left empty, defa	iults to 110% of Rekey Time. I	f both Life Time and Rek	ey Time are empty, defaults to 3960.			
Rekey Time	Time. If left empty, defa	ults to 110% of Rekey Time. I	f both Life Time and Rek	ey Time are empty, <mark>defaults to 3960.</mark>			
Rekey Time	Time. If left empty, defa 3240 Time, in seconds, befor to use a default value o when rekey is disabled,	eults to 110% of Rekey Time. I e a Child SA establishes new f 90% Life Time. If both Life T connections can be interrupt	f both Life Time and Rek keys. This works without ime and Rekey Time are ed while new Child SA er	ey Time are empty, defaults to 3960, t interruption. Cannot be set to the san empty, defaults to 3600. Enter a value itries are negotiated.	ne value as Life Time. Leave blank of 0 to disable, but be aware that		
Rekey Time Rand Time	Time. If left empty, defa 3240 Time, in seconds, befor to use a default value o when rekey is disabled, 360	ults to 110% of Rekey Time. I e a Child SA establishes new f 90% Life Time, if both Life T connections can be interrupt	f both Life Time and Rek keys. This works without ime and Rekey Time are ed while new Child SA er	ey Time are empty, defaults to 3960. t interruption. Cannot be set to the san empty, defaults to 3600. Enter a value trities are negotiated.	ne value as Life Time. Leave blank of 0 to disable, but be aware that		
Rekey Time Rand Time	Time. If left empty, defa 3240 Time, in seconds, befor to use a default value o when rekey is disabled, 360 A random value up to tt Enter 0 to disable random	uitts to 110% of Rekey Time. I e a Child SA establishes new f 90% Life Time. If both Life T connections can be interrupt his amount will be subtracted mness, but be aware that ain	f both Life Time and Rek keys. This works without time and Rekey Time are ed while new Child SA er from Rekey Time to avoi nultaneous renegotiation	ey Time are empty, defaults to 3960. L'interruption. Cannot be set to the san empty, defaults to 3600. Enter a value itries are negotiated. d simultaneous renegotiation. If left er can lead to duplicate security associa	ne value as Life Time. Leave blank of 0 to disable, but be aware that mpty. defaults to 10% of Life Time. trions.		
Rekey Time Rand Time	Time. If left empty, defa 3240 Time, in seconds, befor to use a default value o when rekey is disabled, 360 A random value up to th Enter 0 to disable random	uitts to 110% of Rekey Time. I e a Child SA establishes new f 90% Life Time. If both Life T connections can be interrupt nis amount will be subtracted mness, but be aware that sin	f both Life Time and Rek keys. This works without ime and Rekey Time are ed while new Child SA er from Rekey Time to avoi nultaneous renegotiation	ey Time are empty, defaults to 3960. I interruption. Cannot be set to the san empty, defaults to 3600. Enter a value itries are negotiated. d simultaneous renegotiation. If left er can lead to duplicate security associa	ne value as Life Time. Leave blank of 0 to disable, but be aware that mpty, defaults to 10% of Life Time. titions.		
Rekey Time Rand Time cep Alive	Time. If left empty, defa 3240 Time, in seconds, beford to use a default value o when rekey is disabled, 300 A random value up to th Enter 0 to disable rando	uitts to 110% of Rekey Time. I e a Child SA establishes new f 90% Life Time. If both Life T connections can be interrupt nis amount will be subtracted mness, but be aware that sin	f both Life Time and Rek keys. This works without ime and Rekey Time are ed while new Child SA er from Rekey Time to avoi nultaneous renegotiation	ey Time are empty, defaults to 3960. L'interruption. Cannot be set to the san empty, defaults to 3600. Enter a value itries are negotiated. d simultaneous renegotiation. If left er can lead to duplicate security associa	ne value as Life Time. Leave blank of 0 to disable, but be aware that mpty, defaults to 10% of Life Time. tions.		
Rekey Time Rand Time ccp Alive Automatically ping host	Time. If left empty, defa 3240 Time, in seconds, befor to use a default value o when rekey is disabled, 360 A random value up to th Enter 0 to disable rando Sends an ICMP echo re VTI mode P2.	ults to 110% of Rekey Time. I e a Child SA establishes new f 90% Life Time. If both Life T connections can be interrupt his amount will be subtracted omness, but be aware that sin quest inside the tunnel to the	f both Life Time and Rek keys. This works without ime and Rekey Time are ed while new Child SA er from Rekey Time to avoi nultaneous renegotiation specified IP Address. Ca	ey Time are empty, defaults to 3960. L'interruption. Cannot be set to the san empty, defaults to 3600. Enter a value trites are negotiated. d simultaneous renegotiation. If left er can lead to duplicate security associa en trigger initiation of a tunnel mode P:	ne value as Life Time. Leave blank of 0 to disable, but be aware that mpty, defaults to 10% of Life Time. trions. 2, but does not trigger initiation of a		
Rekey Time Rand Time Automatically ping host Keep Alive	Time. If left empty, defa 3240 Time, in seconds, befor to use a default value o when rekey is disabled, 360 A random value up to th Enter 0 to disable rando  Sends an ICMP echo re VTI mode P2. Enable periodic kee	uits to 110% of Rekey Time. I e a Child SA establishes new f 90% Life Time. If both Life T connections can be interrupt his amount will be subtracted mness, but be aware that sin quest inside the tunnel to the p alive check.	f both Life Time and Rek keys. This works without ime and Rekey Time are ed while new Child SA er from Rekey Time to avoi nultaneous renegotiation specified IP Address. Ca	ey Time are empty, defaults to 3960. L'interruption. Cannot be set to the san empty, defaults to 3600. Enter a value tirties are negotiated. d simultaneous renegotiation. If left et can lead to duplicate security associa in trigger initiation of a tunnel mode P:	ne value as Life Time. Leave blank of 0 to disable, but be aware that mpty, defaults to 10% of Life Time. titions. 2, but does not trigger initiation of a		

# Règles pare-feu

Il faut mettre en place des règles sur l'interface IPsec pour que le trafic puisse correctement passé car par défaut il est bloqué.

### J'autorise tout en restreindra plus tard

#### PFSENSE 1

difier la règle de f	Pare-Feu					
Action	Autoriser		~			
	Choisissez que faire des Aide : La différence entri alors qu'avec 'Bloquer', le	paquets qui correspondent aux critè bloquer et rejeter est qu'avec 'Rejete paquet est supprimé silencieuseme	res ci-dessous. er', un paquet (TCP, RST ou ICI nt. Dans tous les cas, le paqu	MP port unreachable pour UDP) e: et est supprimé.	st retourné à l'envoyeur,	
Désactivé	Désactiver cette règl	9				
	Choisissez cette option	pour désactiver cette règle sans la su	ipprimer le la liste.			
Interface	IPsec 🗸					
	Choisissez l'interface d'o	ù les paquets doivent provenir pour o	correspondre à cette règle.			
Famille d'adresse	IPv4 🗸					
	Choisissez la version du	protocole IP à laquelle cette règle s'a	ipplique.			
Protocole	Tous					
	Choisissez quel protoco	e IP cette règle devrait correspondre.				
irce						
Source	Invert match	tout	*	Source Address	/	
tination						
Destination	Invert match	tout	~	Destination Address	1	
ions additionnelle	28					
Journalise	🗌 Journaliser les paque	ts gérés par cette règle				
	Suggestion : Le pare-feu considérez l'utilisaion d'	a un espace de journalisation limité. In serveur syslog distant (voir la page	N'activez pas la journalisatio e Statut: Journaux système : l	n de tout. Si vous faites beaucoup Paramètres).	de journalisation	
Description						
	Une description est prop journal du pare-feu.	osée ici pour aider l'administrateur. U	In maximum de 52 caractères	sera utilisé dans l'ensemble de ré	ègles et affiché dans le	

#### PFSENSE 2

Firewall / Rules /	Edit					⊉ Ш 🗏 (
Edit Eirewall Rule						
Action	Page		v			
	Choose what to do with pack Hint: the difference between I whereas with block the packe	ets that match the criteria speci block and reject is that with reje t is dropped silently. In either ca	fied below. ct, a packet (TCP RST ise, the original packe	or ICMP t is disca	port unreachable for UDP) is retur rded.	ned to the sender,
Disabled	<ul> <li>Disable this rule</li> </ul>					
	Set this option to disable this	rule without removing it from th	ne list.			
Interface	IPsec		~			
	Choose the interface from wh	ich packets must come to mate	ch this rule.			
Address Family	IPv4		~			
	Select the Internet Protocol ve	ersion this rule applies to.				
Protocol	Any		~			
	Choose which IP protocol this	rule should match.				
Source						
Source	Invert match	any		~	Source Address	1
Destination						
Destination	Invert match	any		~	Destination Address	1
Extra Ontione						
Log	<ul> <li>Log packets that are hand</li> <li>Hint: the firewall has limited lim</li></ul>	led by this rule ocal log space. Don't turn on log	iging for everything. If	doing a	lot of logging, consider using a ren	note syslog server (se
	the Status: System Logs: Set	ings page).				
Description	A description may be entered log.	here for administrative reference	ce. A maximum of 52 of	character	rs will be used in the ruleset and di	isplayed in the firewall
Advanced Options	<b>*</b> • • • • • • • •					

Ensuite ne pas appuyer sur Disable pour passer en Enable car sa désactive s'active rien.

VPN / IP	sec / T	unne	els			C 🖲 🔟 🗉				
Tunnels	Clients mo	biles	Clés pré-partagées	Paramètr	es avancés					
Funnels IP	sec									
	ID	IKE	Passerelle distante	Mode	Protocole P1	Transformations P1	P1 DH-Group	Description P1	Actions	
	ble 1	V2	WAN 10.0.0252		AES (128 bits)	SHA256	14 (2048 bit)	VERS PFSENSE 2	Ø 🗋 💼	
<b>e</b>	Afficher les	entrées	phase 2 (1)							
								+ Ajouter P1	Supprimer les P	
3										

Ensuite pour vérifier que le VPN fonctionne correctement.

	Système 🗸	Interfaces 🗸	Pare-feu 🗸	Services -	VPN 🗸	État 🗸	Diagnostics	+ Aide +	
						Bails DH	P		
État / IPs	ec / Vue d'	ensemble				Bails DHO	Pv6		
						CARP (ba	sculement)		
Vue d'ensembl	e Baux	SADS SPDS				Files d'at	ente		
	-					Graphiqu	e du trafic		
État IPsec						Interface	s		
ID Descr	ption	Local		Distant	Ri	IPsec		Algo	État

Ensuite on doit voir que les phases fonctionnent

Etat II	État IPsec								
D	Description	Local		Distant	Rôle	Chrono	A	Algo	État
con1 #3	VERS PFSENSE 2	ID: 10.0.0.253 Host: 10.0.0.2 SPI: 23c2c48	253:500 2d6290d38	ID: 10.0.0.252 Host: 10.0.0.252:5 SPI: 91d4e3eb28c	IKEv2 00 Responder b5a08	Rekey: 234 Reauth: Dé	154s (06:30:54) sactivé	AES_CBC (128) HMAC_SHA2_256_128 PRF_HMAC_SHA2_256 MODP_2048	Established Il y a 113 secondes (00:01:53) III Déconnecter P1
ID	Description	Local	SPI(s)	Distant	Temps		Algo	Statistiques	
con1: #2	VERS PFSENSE 2	172.16.0.0/24	Local: ce5 Distant: c8	80bef 172.20.0. d0baa3	0/24 Rekey: 2852: Life: 3564s (i Install: 36s (i	s (00:47:32) 00:59:24) 00:00:36)	AES_GCM_16 (1 MODP_2048 IPComp: Aucun	28) Octets entrants: 1 Paquets entrants: Octets sortants: 3 Paquets sortants:	80 (180 B) Installed 3 48 (348 B) 3

Si la une fonctionne sans la deux peut être d'un coté ou l'autre elle est désactivé ou il y'a un soucis dans la conf mais si les deux machine sur leur interfaces WAN ce ping et que la conf est correct il n'ya pas de raison que ça ne fonctionne pas.

### Test

Ping depuis 172.20.0.0 vers 172.16.0.0

```
C:\windows\system32>ping 172.16.0.250
Envoi d'une requête 'Ping' 172.16.0.250 avec 32 octets de données :
Réponse de 172.16.0.250 : octets=32 temps=1 ms TTL=126
Réponse de 172.16.0.250 : octets=32 temps=1 ms TTL=126
Réponse de 172.16.0.250 : octets=32 temps<1ms TTL=126
Statistiques Ping pour 172.16.0.250:
Paquets : envoyés = 3, reçus = 3, perdus = 0 (perte 0%),
Durée approximative des boucles en millisecondes :
Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Moyenne = 0ms
```

Depuis 172.16.0.0 vers 172.20.0.0

```
C:\Users\Administrateur>ping 172.20.0.1
Envoi d'une requête 'Ping' 172.20.0.1 avec 32 octets de données :
Réponse de 172.20.0.1 : octets=32 temps=1 ms TTL=126
Réponse de 172.20.0.1 : octets=32 temps<1ms TTL=126
Réponse de 172.20.0.1 : octets=32 temps<1ms TTL=126
Réponse de 172.20.0.1 : octets=32 temps=1 ms TTL=126
Statistiques Ping pour 172.20.0.1:
Paquets : envoyés = 4, reçus = 4, perdus = 0 (perte 0%),
Durée approximative des boucles en millisecondes :
Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Moyenne = 0ms
```

#### + tracert



Voila maintenant nous savons comment mettre en place IPsec entre deux firewall pfsense.